

A Manual of Pronunciation

For Practical Use in Schools and Families

Otis Ashmore



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A MANUAL OF PRONUNCIATION

***FOR PRACTICAL USE IN SCHOOLS AND
FAMILIES***

CONTAINING A CAREFUL SELECTION OF WORDS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE MOST
COMMONLY MISPRONOUNCED, TOGETHER WITH THEIR PRONUNCIATION AS GIVEN BY THE
BEST AUTHORITIES IN ENGLAND AND AMERICA

BY

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PREFACE

Nothing so quickly or so certainly reveals the character of our culture and early associations as our speech. The persistence of habits formed in youth, especially bad habits of pronunciation, is well known, and the correction of such faults in adult life is a matter of considerable care and effort.

This manual has been prepared for practical use in the school-room and for the use of families and individuals who value a correct pronunciation of the English language.

Several important features of this manual have justified its preparation. First, the number of words presented has been limited to those most frequently mispronounced, thus reducing the book to a practical working field at small cost. Many of the words in most books on orthoepy are very rarely mispronounced, and they serve only to cumber the work. Those who desire an exhaustive reference book should consult the dictionaries. Second, the plan of exhibiting the weight of authorities where authorities differ is of great practical value. In these cases the typography and the arrangement are such as to prevent confusion. It is certainly desirable to know the weight of authority that prefers one of two or more authorized pronunciations. A glance at the page will show at once what company we keep. Third, the drill columns of unmarked words in the back of the book will be appreciated by every teacher. The attempt to teach orthoepy without much drill and practice is of little use. It is not enough to tell pupils how words are pronounced; they must be drilled by abundant practice in order to fix the correct pronunciation in the memory. Under the head of "How to Use the Book" this use of the drill columns is fully illustrated. Fourth, in case of those words about whose pronunciation there is no difference of opinion among the authorities the fact is indicated by a star opposite these words. It is a source of much satisfaction to know that many words, as *albumen*, *address*, *coadjutor*, *divan*, *horizon*, *harass*, *idea*, *incisive*, *inquiry*, *leisure*, *opponent*, etc., have only one authorized pronunciation, and that all other pronunciations are without any authority whatever.

There is another class of words concerning whose pronunciation there is some slight difference of opinion but the weight of authority is overwhelmingly in favor of some one particular form. The plan of this book enables the student to

see at once the strength or weakness of his position in regard to the pronunciation of such words, and to choose the form supported by the best authority. This may be illustrated by such words as *abdomen*, *acclimate*, *appendicitis*, *candelabrum*, *data*, *finance*, *ignoramus*, *gratis*, etc.

There are many words in our language about whose pronunciation the best orthoepists and lexicographers differ greatly. In some cases it is very difficult to determine what form should be preferred. It is well that we should know these words and the differences of opinion concerning their pronunciation in order that we may give due credit to those who may use a different form of pronunciation from that adopted by ourselves.

"The ultimate standard of pronunciation for the English language is the usage that prevails among the best-educated portion of the people to whom the language is vernacular; or, at least, the usage that will be most generally approved by them."

Campbell's law of the good usage of a word applies with much force to its pronunciation. This law requires this usage to be, first, *reputable*, or the practice of intelligent and educated persons; second, *national*, as opposed to provincial or foreign; third, *present*, or the usage of the generation in which we live.

As representing the best usage in pronunciation, ten of the best dictionaries of the English language published in this country and in England have been selected for reference. The scholarship, labor, and care displayed in these works entitle them to our highest respect. Many other authorities have been freely consulted, but the resultant of the opinions of those named is rarely changed by the consideration of any others. Many important and obvious considerations justify us in assigning different values to the authorities quoted. In determining the preferred form of pronunciation in the following pages due weight has been given to all these considerations, with the feeling, however, that in the case of a few words a different form from that indicated might with equal propriety be preferred and used by others.

In cases where there is a marked difference in the English and the American usage, and yet nearly an average balance, the preference has been given to the latter.

The compiler has not presumed to give any weight of authority whatever to his own views in determining the pronunciation of words, but he has sought rather to present the views of others who are justly entitled to our highest respect.

OTIS ASHMORE.

MARCH, 1904.

HOW TO USE THE BOOK

Success in teaching this book depends very largely upon frequent short drills. Daily lessons are far better than one or two lessons a week. The plan should be to advance slowly and review rapidly. Every pupil should have a book.

The teacher should first assign a lesson of from ten to twenty words daily, and go over the lesson with the pupils, pronouncing each word distinctly and giving such other instruction as may be needed.

In preparing the lesson the pupil should learn and adopt the preferred pronunciation only, using the other forms for reference and general information.

In the back of the book will be found a list of all the words given in this manual arranged in order corresponding to the pages and numbered accordingly for convenient reference, but the words are without diacritical marks. This list is intended for use in recitation and drill.

In conducting the recitation, have the pupils in turn pronounce from this drill list the words assigned for the lesson. While the pupil who is reciting is thus engaged, the other members of the class should follow closely with their eyes the words that are diacritically marked in the body of the book, in order that the eye memory as well as the ear memory may be utilized in fixing the desired impressions upon the mind. Corrections may be made in the usual way. Every recitation should include a rapid review of from one hundred to two hundred of the words previously learned. This review is essential.

Written recitations at stated times are desirable. The unmarked words may be written upon the blackboard, and the pupils may be required to copy them, placing the accent and diacritical marks in the proper places. Other methods will readily suggest themselves.

If the pupils are not already familiar with the diacritical marks they should be thoroughly taught before beginning with the words.

KEY TO THE PRONUNCIATION

ā	as in	fāte		ō	as in	nōte
ǎ	"	fǎt		ǒ	"	nǒt
â	"	fâir		ô	"	nôr
ä	"	fär		ȯ	"	dȯ
à	"	fàst		ȯ	"	wɔ̇lf
ạ	"	fạll		ò	"	sòn
ạ	"	whạt		ōō	"	fōod
a	"	fī'nal		ōō	"	fōot
ē	"	mēte		ū	"	ūse
ě	"	mět		ũ	"	ũs
ě̃	"	hěr		ụ	"	rụle
ê	"	thêre		ụ	"	fụll
e	"	prey		û	"	ûrge
e	"	rē'cent				
ī	"	pīne		ȳ	"	flȳ
ĩ	"	pĩn		ȳ̇	"	nȳ̇mph
ï	"	ma-chīne'		ȳ̃	"	mȳ̃rrh
ĩ	"	bĩrd				

The symbol \perp placed over a vowel indicates the long sound of that vowel shortened, or without the vanish. It is used in unaccented syllables, as in sĕn '[+a]te, [+e]-vĕnt', [+i]-dĕ'a, [+o]-bey', [+u]-nĭte'.

oi	as in	oil		x̣	like gz	ex̣ist
ou	"	out		[th]	as in	[th]is
				th	"	thin
ç, soft,	like s	çede		ŋ	like ng	
ç, hard,	like k	çeall		N,	nasal tone (as in French) of the	
g̃, hard,	as in	g̃et			preceding vowel, as in encore	
g̃, soft,	like j	g̃em			(än'k[+o]r')	
					(for voice glide) as in often (ɔ̃f	

s like z has

|

, (not voice glide), as in often (or
'n)



EXPLANATIONS

The authorities quoted and the abbreviations representing them are as follows:

Wb. Webster's International Dictionary, 1890, with Supplement.

Wr. Worcester, 1859, with Supplement, 1882.

St. The Standard Dictionary.

C. The Century Dictionary.

M. The New English Dictionary, by Murray, now in preparation.

Of the ten volumes proposed for this great work six have been issued up to date.

E. The Encyclopædic Dictionary, by Hunter, 1879-1888.

I. The Imperial Dictionary, 1883.

S. Stormonth's Dictionary.

Sm. Smart, edition of 1874.

Wk. Walker, edition of 1809.

A star * placed opposite a word signifies that all authorities agree on the one pronunciation given, or that any difference of opinion is so slight as not to deserve attention.

The figures opposite the words signify the preferences of the authorities under which they stand. The figure 1 indicates the preferred pronunciation, or first choice; 2 indicates the second choice; 3, the third choice, etc. In all the authorities quoted the order of preference of the author is assumed to be indicated by the order in which the different forms of pronunciation are given by that author.

0 signifies that the form of pronunciation given opposite it is not given at all by the author under which the 0 occurs.

n. indicates noun; *v.* verb; *adj.* adjective; *part.* participle; *adv.* adverb; *intj.* interjection.

advertisement	äd-věř' tüz-ment		1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	äd-věř-tüz' ment		2	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	2
after	äft' ěř	*										
again	à-gěň'		1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
	à-gāň'		0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
aged adj.	ā' jěd	*										
	(ājđ in compounds only)											
aggrandizement	äg' grān-dīz' ment		2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
	äg-grān' dīz-ment		1	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
agile	āj' ĩl	*										
alabaster	āl' à-bās' těr,	*										
	not āl-à-bās' těr											
albino	āl-bī' n[+o]		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
	āl-bē' n[+o]		0	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
albumen	āl-bū' měn	*										
	not āl' bū-měn											
alkali	āl' kâ-lī		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	[+e]	ē
	āl' kâ-lī		1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
alkaline	āl' kâ-līn		2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
	āl' kâ-līn		1	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
allopathy	āl-löp' à-thỹ	*										
ally	āl-lī', not āl' lī. So āl-līes'	*										
alma mater ^[2]	āl' mǎ mǎ' těr	*										
almond	ǎ' mǔnd		1	1	1	1	1			1	1	
	āl' mǔnd		0	0	2	2	0			0	0	
alpaca	āl-pāk' à	*										
altercation	āl-těr-kā' shǔn		1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	ǎl-těr-kā' shǔn		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
alternate n., adj.	āl-těr' n[+a]t		1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1

	ǎl-těř'n[+a]t		0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
alternate v.	ǎl'těř-nāt		1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	ǎl-těř'nāt		2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
	ǎl-těř'nāt		0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
	ǎl-těř'n[+a]t		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
amateur	ǎm'â-těř'		1	2	1	0	1					
	ǎm'â-tür'		2	0	0	1	2					
	ǎm-â-tür'		0	1	0	2	0					
amen	ǎ'měň'	*										
	(ǎ'měň' <i>in singing</i>)											
amenable	â-měň'nâ-b'l,	*										
	<i>not</i> â-měň'â-b'l											
ampere	ǎm-pār'	*										
anchovy	ǎn-chō'vŷ, <i>not</i> ǎn-kō'vŷ	*										
anemone	â-něm'[+o]-n[+e]	*										
animalcule	ǎn'ĩ-măl'k[+u]l	*										
antipodes	ǎn-tĩp'[+o]-děz	*										
apotheosis	ǎp'[+o]-thē'[+o]-sīs		1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1
	ǎp'ô-thē-ô'sīs		0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
	â-pōth-ě-ō'sīs		0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
apparatus	ǎp'pâ-râ'tũsv		1	1	1	1	1					
	ǎp'pâ-râ'tũs		0	0	2	0	0					
apparent	ǎp-pâr'ent		1	1	0	1	2	1		0		
	ǎp-pâr'ent		0	0	1	0	1	0		1		
appendicitis	ǎp-pěnd'ĩ-sĩ'tīs		1	0	1	1	0					
	ǎp-pěn-dĩ-sě'tīs		0	0	2	0	0					
apricot	ǎ'přĩ-kōt		1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	ǎp'řĩ-kōt		0	0	0	2	0	0		0		
apron	ǎ'přũn		2	2	1	1	1	1		1	1	0
	ǎ'pũrn		1	1	2	2	2	0		0	2	1

comatose	kō'mā-tōs'		1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
	kōm'ā-tōs'		2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	kōm-ā-tōs'		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
combat	kōm'bāt		1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	kūm'bāt		2	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
combatant	kōm'bāt-ant		1	1	1	1	1					
	kūm'ba-tant		0	0	0	2	2					
commandant	kōm'mān-dānt'	*										
comparable	kōm'pā-rā-b'l	*										
compensate	kōm-pēn'sāt		2	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
	kōm'pēn-sāt		1	0	1	2	2	1	2	0	0	0
comrade	kōm'r[+a]d		2	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	0
	kōm'rād		1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	kūm'r[+a]d		0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1
	kūm'rād		0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
concentrate	kōn-sēn'trāt		1	1	0	1	2	0		1		
	kōn'sēn-trāt		2	2	1	2	1	1				
condolence	kōn-dō'lence	*										
conduit	kōn'dīt		1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	0	0
	kūn'dīt		2	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
confidant	kōn'fī-dānt'		1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	1
	kōn'fī-dānt		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	kōn'fī-dānt		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	kōn-fī-dānt'		0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
confiscate	kōn-fīs'kāt		2	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	1
	kōn'fīs-k[+a]t		1	0	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	0
connoisseur	kōn'nīs-sūr'		1	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	
	kōn-nīs-sūr'		0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	
	kōn'nīs-sūr'		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	kōn'nīs-sūr		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
conservator	kōn'sēr-vā'tēr		1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1

	kõn-sěr-vá'těr		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	kũn-sěr'vâ-tûr		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	kũn'sěr-vâ-tûr		0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
conspiracy	kõn-spĩr'â-sỹ, <i>not</i> -spĩ'-	*											
construe	kõn'strũ		1	1	1	1	1	1		1			
	kõn-strũ'		0	0	0	2	2	0		0			
consummate <i>v.</i>	kõn-sũm'māt		2	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1
	kõn'sũm-māt		1	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
consummate <i>adj.</i>	kõn-sũm'm[+a]t		1	1	1	1	1						
	kõn'sũm-m[+a]t		0	0	0	0	2						
contemplate	kõn-tẽm'plāt		2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	kõn'tẽm-plāt		1	0	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
contumely	kõn't[+u]-m[+e]-lỹ, <i>not</i> kõn-tũme'	*											
conversant	kõn'vẽr-sant	*											
coop	kõop, <i>not</i> kõop	*											
coral	kõr'al, <i>not</i> kõ'ral	*											
coronal	kõr'[+o]-nal		1	2	1	1	2			1			
	k[+o]-rõ'nal		2	1	0	2	1			0			
cortège	kõr-t[+a]zh'	*											
costume	kõs-tũm'		2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1		
	kõs-tũm		1	0	1	2	2	1	1	2	0		
coterie	k[+o]'te-r[+e]'	*											
courteous	kũr't[+e]-ũs		1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0			
	kõrt'yũs		0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0			
	kõrt'[+e]-ũs		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0			
	kẽrt'yũs		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1			
courtier	kõrt'yẽr	*											
cowardice	cow'ẽrd-ĩs, <i>not</i> -ĩs	*											
crematory	krẽm'â-t[+o]-rỹ		1	0	0	0	1						
	krẽm[+a]-t[+o]-rỹ		0	0	1	1	0						
cuirass	kw[+e]-râs'		1	1	1	1	1	1		1			

	děk´[+o]-rŭs		2	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
defect	d[+e]-fěct´, <i>not</i> dē´fěct	*										
deficit	děf´ĩ-sĭt, <i>not</i> d[+e]-fĭ´sĭt	*										
demoniacal	dēm´[+o]-nĭ´â-kal		1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
	dē-m[+o]-nĭ´â-kal		0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
demonstrate	d[+e]-mōn´strāt		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	dēm´ōn-strāt		1	0	2	2	2	2	0	2	0	0
dengue	děŋ´g[+a]	*										
dénouement	d[+a]-nōō´mān		2	0	1	1	1					
	d[+a]´nōō´mān´		1	0	0	0	0					
	dēn´ōō´mān´		0	1	0	0	0					
depot	dē´p[+o]		1	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	
	d[+e]-pō´		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	dě-pō´		0	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	
	děp´[+o]		0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
	d[+a]-pō´, <i>Fr.</i>		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
deprivation	děp´rĭ-vā´shŭn, <i>not</i> dē-pr[+i]-	*										
derisive	d[+e]-rĭ´sĭv, <i>not</i> d[+e]-rĭs´ĭv	*										
desideratum	d[+e]-sĭd´[+e]-rā´tŭm, <i>not</i> -rāt´ŭm	*										
despicable	dēs´pĭ-kā-b´l	*										
desquamation	dēs´kwā-mā´shŭn		1	1	1	1	1					
	dē´skwā-mā´shŭn		2	0	0	0	0					
destine	dēs´tĭn, <i>not</i> dēs´tĭn	*										
desuetude	dēs´w[+e]-tŭd	*										
detestation	dět´ēs-tā´shŭn		1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	dē´tēs-tā´shŭn		2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
devastate	děv´as-tāt		1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	d[+e]-vās´tāt		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
devastation	děv´as-tā´shŭn	*										
diamond	dĭ´â-mŭnd		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	dĭ´mŭnd		2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0

digitalis	dij'ĩ-tā'lis		1	1	1	1	1	1										
	dj'i-tāl'is		0	0	2	0	0											
diphtheria	dif-thē'rĩ-à		1	1	1	1	1					1						
	dip-thē'rĩ-à		2	0	0	2	0					2						
diphthong	dif'thōng		1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0					
	dip'thōng		2	1	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	1						
discourse	dīs-kōrs', <i>not</i> dīs'kōrs	*																
disfranchise	dīs-frān'chīz		1	1	1	1	1	0										
	dīs-frān'chīz		2	0	2	0	2	1										
disputable	dīs'p[+u]-tā-b'l		1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	1						
	dīs-pū'tā-b'l		0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	2						
disputant	dīs'p[+u]-tant,	*																
	<i>not</i> dīs-pū'tant																	
divan	dī-vān', <i>not</i> dī'vān	*																
docile	dōs'īl		1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1						
	dō'sīl		2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0						
	dō'sīl		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0						
dolorous	dōl'ēr-ūs, <i>not</i> d[+o]-lō'rūs	*																
domicile	dōm'ĩ-sīl, <i>not</i> -sīl	*																
dost	dūst, <i>not</i> dōst	*																
doth	dūth		1	1	1	1	1											
	dōth		0	0	0	2	0											
douche	dōosh	*																
drama	drā'mà		1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0						
	drā'mà		2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1						
	drām'à		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2						
duodenum	dū-'[+o]-dē'nūm		1	1	1	1	1											
	dōo'o-dā'num		0	0	2	0	0											
dynamite	dī'nā-mīt		1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0								
	dīn'à-mīt		2	1	0	0	2	0	0	1								
dynasty	dī'nas-tỹ		1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1						

	dĩn'as-tỹ		2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2
eclat	[+e]-klä´		1	1	1	1	0					
	[+a]´klä´, <i>Fr.</i>		2	0	0	0	1					
economical ^[3]	ěk´[+o]-nõm´ĩ-kal		2	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1
	ē´k[+o]-nõm´ĩ-kal		1	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
ecumenical	ěk´[+u]-mẽn´ĩ-kal	*										
eczema	ěk´z[+e]-mã, <i>not</i> ěk-zē´mã	*										
either	ē´[th]ěr		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ī´[th]ěr ^[4]		2	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	0
eleemosynary	ěl´[+e]-mõs´ĩ-n[+a]rỹ		1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	ěl´[+e]-mõz´ĩ-n[+a]-rỹ		2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
	ě-lē-müs´ĩn-ã-rỹ		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
élite	[+a]´lēt´	*										
elm	ělm, <i>not</i> ěl´ũm	*										
embalm	ěm-bãm´, <i>not</i> ěm-bãm´	*										
employé	ãN´plwã´y[+a]´, <i>Fr.</i>		2	1	1	1						
	ěm´ploi´ã´		1	2	2	0						
employee	ěm´ploi-ē´		1	1	1	1						
	ěm-ploi´ē		2	0	0	0						
empyrean	ěm´pĩ-rē´an		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ěm-pĩr´e-an		0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2
encore	ãN´k[+o]r´	*										
enervate	[+e]-nēr´vāt		1	1	1	1	1	2		2		
	ěn´ěr-vāt		2	0	2	2	0	1		1		
enfranchise	ěn-frãn´chĩz		1	1	1	1	1					
	ěn-frãn´chĩz		2	0	2	0	2					
engine	ěn´jĩn, <i>not</i> ěn´jĩn	*										
ennui	ãN´nw[+e]´, <i>Fr.</i>	*										
entrée	ãN´tr[+a]´, <i>Fr.</i>	*										
envelope	ěn´vël-õp		1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1		
	ãN´ve-lõp´		2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0		

finale	f[+e]-nä´l[+a], <i>It.</i>	*																		
finance	fĩ-nǎnce´		1	1	1	1	1													
	fĩ´nǎnce		0	0	0	2	2													
financier	fĩn´ǎn-sēr´		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1								
	fĩ-nǎn´sēr		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0								
	fĩ-nǎn-sēr´		0	0	0	2		0	0	0	0	0								
flaccid	flǎk´sĩd, <i>not</i> flǎs´ĩd	*																		
florid	flõr´ĩd, <i>not</i> flõ´rĩd																			
flotsam	flõt´sam, <i>not</i> flõt´sam	*																		
folio	fõ´lĩ-[+o]		2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1								
	fõl´y[+o]		1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0								
forbade	fõr-bǎd´	*																		
forehead	fõr´ěd		1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0								
	fõr´hěd		0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	1								
fortnight	fõt´nĩt´		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1								
	fõt´nĩt, <i>U.S.</i>		2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0								
franchise n.	frǎn´chĩz		1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1								
	frǎn´chĩz		2	0	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0								
fraternize	frǎt´ěr-nĩz		2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0									
	frǎ´těr-nĩz		1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0									
	fra-těr´nĩz		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1									
fratricide	frǎt´rĩ-sĩd		1	1	1	2	2													
	frǎ´trĩ-sĩd		0	0	0	0	1													
fulsome	fũl´sũm	*																		
gala	gǎ´lǎ	*																		
gallant (polite)	gǎl-lǎnt´	*																		
gallant (brave)	gǎl´lant	*																		
gantlet	gǎnt´lět		1	1	0	0		0	1	1	1	1								
	gǎnt´lět		0	0	1	1		0	0	0	0	0								
	gǎnt´lět		0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0								
gape	gǎp		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1								

	gāp		2	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	0
gastritis	gās-trī́ tīs		1	1	1	1	1					
	gās-trḗ tīs		0	0	2	0	0					
gauntlet (a glove)	gānt´lēt		1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1
	gānt´lēt		0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
genealogy	jě́n´[+e]-ā́l´[+o]-jǎ́		1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	jě́n´[+e]-ā́l´[+o]-jǎ́		0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	1
generic	j[+e]-ně́r´ík	*										
genre	zhā́n´r', <i>Fr.</i>	*										
genuine	jě́n´[+u]-ī́n, <i>not</i> jě́n´[+u]-ī́n	*										
geyser	gī́ sě́r		1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	
	gī́ zě́r		2	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	
	gḗ sě́r		0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	
ghoul	gōól	*										
giaour	jour	*										
giraffe	jǐ-rā́f´		1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	
	zh[+e]-rā́f´		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	
	jǐ-rā́f´		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
glacier	glās´ĩ-ě́r		2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
	glā́ shě́r		1	0	2	1	2	0	0	2	0	
gladiolus	glà-dī́[+o]-lūs		1	1	2	1	1					
	glắd´ĩ-ṓlūs		0	0	1	0	2					
	glà-dḗ[+o]-lūs, <i>L.</i>		0	0	3	0	0					
gondola	gṓn´d[+o]-là, <i>not</i> gṓn-dṓlà	*										
government	gǔv´ě́rn-ment,	*										
	<i>not</i> gǔv´ě́rn-ment											
granary	grā́`à-rǎ́	*										
gratis	grā́ tīs		1	1	1	1	1					
	grà́ tīs		0	0	2	0	0					
greasy	grēz´y		1	1	0	2	1					
	grēs´y		2	0	1	1	2					

grimace	grĭ-mās´	*																		
guano	gwä´n[+o]		1	1	1	1	1													
	gū-ān´[+o]		0	0	0	0	2													
guardian	gärd´ĭ-an		1	1	1	0	1	1		1										
	gärd´yan		2	2	0	1	0	0		0										
gubernatorial	gū´bĕr-nā-tō´rĭ-al,	*																		
	<i>not</i> güb-																			
gum arabic	gūm ār´ā-bĭk,	*																		
	<i>not</i> à-rā´bĭk																			
harass	här´as, <i>not</i> hā-rās´	*																		
harem	hā´rĕm		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
	hā´rĕm		0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
hasten	hās´n,	*																		
	<i>not</i> hās´tĕn																			
haunt	hānt		1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0										
	hant		0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1										
hearth	härth		1	1	1	1	1			1	1									
	hĕrth (<i>poetry</i>)		0	0	0	2	0			0	0									
heaven	hĕv´n, <i>not</i> hĕv´ĕn	*																		
hegira	hĕj´ĭ-rā		2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1								
	h[+e]-jĭ´rā		1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0								
	hĕj´rā		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0								
heinous	hā´nūs	*																		
herb	ĕrb		1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0								
	hĕrb		2	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1								
hereditament	hĕr´[+e]-dĭt´ā-ment	*																		
heroine	hĕr´[+o]-ĭn		1	1	1	1	1	1		1										
	hĕ´r[+o]-ĭn		0	2	0	0	0	0		0		0								
heroism	hĕr´[+o]-ĭz´m		1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1								
	hĕ´r[+o]-ĭz´m		0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0								
hiccough	hĭk´kūp		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1							

latent	lā'tent	*																	
laudanum	lạ'dà-nũm		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0							
	lõd'á-nũm		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1							
launch	länch		1	1	1	1	1												
	lanch		0	0	0	2	0												
laundry	län'dry		1	1	1	1	1		1										
	lan'dry		0	0	0	2	0		0										
lava	lă'và		1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0							
	lă'và		0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1								
learned part.	lěrnd	*																	
learned adj.	lěrn'ěd	*																	
legend	lěj'ěnd		1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0							
	lě'jěnd		2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1								
legged	lěgd		1	1	1	2			1										
	lěg'gěd		2	0	0	1			0										
leisure	lě'zh[+u]r, not lězh'[+u]r	*																	
lenient	lě'nĩ-ent, not lě'nĩ-ent		1	1	0	1													
	lěn'yent		2	0	1	0													
lever	lě'věr		1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1								
	lěv'ěr		2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0								
lichen	lĩ'kěn		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2									
	lĩch'ěn		0	2	0	2	2	2	2	1									
livelong	lĩv'lõng'	*																	
long-lived	lõng'-lĩvd'	*																	
lullaby	lũl'á-bĩ	*																	
lyceum	l[+i]-sě'ũm	*																	
maintenance	mãn't[+e]-nance	*																	
malaria	má-lă'řĩ-à		1	1	1	1		0	1	1	0								

	mà-lâ' rĭ-à		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
	mà-lă' rĭ-à		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	mà-lă' rĭ-à		0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
mall (a walk)	măl		1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	0
	mạl		0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
	měl		0	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	1
mandamus	măn-dă' mŭs, <i>not</i> -dăm' -		1	1	1	1					
	măn-dă' mŭs		0	0	2	0					
maniacal	mà-nĭ' à-kal	*									
maritime	măr' ĭ-tŭm		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
	măr' ĭ-tŭm		0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0
massacre	măs' sà-kěr	*									
massage	mă' sàzh'		2	1	2	1	0	1			
	măs' s[+a]j		1	0	1	0	0	0			
	măs' ĭj		0	0	0	0	1	0			
matrix	mă' trĭks,		1	1	1	1					
	<i>plural</i> măt' rĭ-sěz										
	măt' rĭks		0	0	2	2					
matron	mă' trŭn		1	1	1	1					
	măt' rŭn		0	0	0	2					
	mă' trŭn		0	0	2	0					
mausoleum	mạ' s[+o]-lĕ' ŭm	*									
memoir	mĕm' wŏr		1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
	mĕm' wŏr		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	mĕ-moir'		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	mĕ' mŏr		0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	mĕm' oir		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
meningitis	mĕn' ĭn-jĭ' tĭs		1	1	1	1					
	mĕn' ĭn-gĕ' tĭs		0	0	2	0					
mercantile	mĕr' kăn-tĭl		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
	mĕr' kăn-tĭl		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0

microscopy	m[+i]-krōs´k[+o]-pŷ		1	1	0	0								
	mī´kr[+o]-skō´pŷ		0	0	1	1								
miniature	mĩn´ĩ-t[+u]r		2	1	0	0		1	1	1	1	1		
	mĩn´ĩ-à-t[+u]r		1	2	2	0		0	0	0	0	0		
	mĩn´ĩ-à-chūr		0	0	1	1		0	0	0	0	0		
	mĩn´ĩ-chūr		0	0	0	2		0	0	0	0	0		
mirage	m[+e]´rāzh´	*												
mischievous	mīs´ch[+e]-vūs, <i>not</i> mīs-chē´-	*												
mistletoe	mīz´´l-tō		1	1	1	1		0		1				
	mīs´´l-tō		0	0	2	2		1		0				
molecule	mōl´[+e]-kūl	*												
monomania	mōn´[+o]-mā´nĩ-à	*												
morphine	mōr´fĩn		1	1	1	1								
	mōr´fēn		2	0	2	0								
museum	m[+u]-zē´ŷm	*												
mustache	mūs-tāsh´		1	0	1	1		0	0	0	0			
	mūs-tāsh´		0	1	0	0		1	0	1	1			
	mūs-tāsh´		0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0			
	mōos-tāsh´		0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0			
naïve	nā´ēv´	*												
naïveté	nā´[+e]v´t[+a]´	*												
nape	nāp, <i>not</i> nāp	*												
national	nāsh´ŷn-al,	*												
	<i>not</i> nā´shŷn-al													
negligee	nēg´lĩ-zhā´		1	1	1	1								
	n[+a]´gl[+e]´zhā´, <i>Fr.</i>		2	2	0	0								
neither	nē´[th]ĕr		1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1		
	nī´[th]ĕr (see either)		2	0	0	2		2	2	2	0	0		
nephew	nēv´[+u]		2	1	2	1		1	1	1	1	1		
	nēf´[+u]		1	2	1	2		0	0	0	0	0		
nepotism	nēp´[+o]-tĩz´m		1	1	1	1		0	0	1	1	1		

	nē p[+o]-tǐz'm		0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0
news	nūz, <i>not</i> nōoz	*										
niche	nǐch, <i>not</i> nǐsh	*										
nicotine	nǐk'[+o]-tǐn		1	1	1	1						
	nǐk'[+o]-tēn		2	0	2	0						
nominative	nōm'ĩ-nà-tǐv,	*										
	<i>not</i> nōm'ĩ-tǐv											
nuisance	nū'sance, <i>not</i> nū'ĩsance	*										
obeisance	[+o]-bā'sance		2	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
	[+o]-bē'sance		1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	[+o]-bâ'sance		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
obese	[+o]-bēs'	*										
obesity	[+o]-bēs'ĩ-tǔ	*										
obligatory	ōb'ľi-g[+a]-t[+o]-rǔ		1	1	1	1						
	ōb-ľig'[+a]-t[+o]-rǔ		0	0	2	0						
oblique	ōb-ľēk'		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	
	ōb-ľik' (<i>military</i>)		2	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	1	
obscenity	ōb-sēn'ĩ-tǔ	*										
occult	ōk-kǔlt', <i>not</i> ōk'kǔlt	*										
octavo	ōk-tā'v[+o]		1	1	1	1						
	ōk-tā'v[+o]		0	0	2	0						
office	ōf'fīs, <i>not</i> a'fīs	*										
often	ōf'n, <i>not</i> ōf'tēn		1	1	2	1						
	a'f'n		0	2	1	0						
ogle	ō'g'l	*										
olden	ōld'n, <i>not</i> ōl'dēn	*										
oleomargarine	ō'l[+e]-[+o]-mār'gā-rĭn		1	1	1	1	1	1				
	ō'l[+e]-[+o]-mār'gā-rēn		2	0	0	0	0	0				
onerous	ōn'ēr-ūs, <i>not</i> ō'nēr-ūs	*										
only	ōn'ľy, <i>not</i> ōn' - <i>nor</i> ūn' -	*										
onyx	ō'nĭks		1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	

recondite	rĕk'ŏn-dīt		1	1	1	2		1	1	1	0	1
	r[+e]-kŏn'dīt		2	2	0	1		0	0	2	1	0
	rĕ-kŏn'dīt		0	0	0	0		2	2	0	0	0
reconnaissance	r[+e]-kŏn'nīs-sāns	*										
reconnoiter	rĕk'ŏn-noi'tĕr	*										
recourse	r[+e]-kōrs', <i>not</i> rĕ'kōrs	*										
recreant	rĕk'r[+e]-ant, <i>not</i> rĕ'-	*										
recreate (to refresh)	rĕk'r[+e]-āt	*										
re-create (to create anew)	rĕ'kr[+e]-āt'	*										
refuse n.	rĕf'[+u]s	*										
refutable	r[+e]-fūt'â-b'l		1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	rĕf'[+u]-tâ=b'l		0	0	0	0		0	2	0	0	
régime	r[+a]'zh[+e]m', <i>Fr.</i>	*										
relaxation	rĕ'lāks-ā'shŭn		1	0	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	rĕl'āks-ā'shŭn		0	1	0	0		0	0	0	1	1
remediable	r[+e]-mĕ'dī-â-b'l	*										
renaissance	re-n[+a]'sāns', <i>Fr.</i>		1	2	1	1						
	r[+e]-nās'sans		2	1	0	2						
rendezvous	rĕn'dĕ-vŏ		1	1	1	1						
	rān'dĕ-vŏ		2	0	2	0						
	rĕn'dĕ-vŏs		0	2	0	0						
	rŏn'd[+a]-vŏ		0	0	0	2						
reparable	rĕp'â-râ-b'l	*										
repartee	rĕp'âr-tĕ'	*										
repertoire	r[+a]'pâr'twār', <i>Fr.</i>		1		1	1						
	rĕp'ĕr-twār		2		0	0						
reptile	rĕp'til		1	1	1	1		0	0	0	1	1
	rĕp'til		0	0	0	2		1	1	1	0	0
reputable	rĕp'[+u]-tâ-b'l, <i>not</i> r[+e]-pūt'â-	*										
requiem	rĕ'kwĭ-ĕm		1	1	1	1		1	1	0	0	1

	rĕk'wĭ-ĕm			0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
research	r[+e]-sĕrch', <i>not</i> rĕ'sĕrch	*											
resource	r[+e]-sĕrs', <i>not</i> rĕ'sĕrs	*											
respirable	r[+e]-spĭr'â-b'l		1	1	1	1	0		1				
	rĕs'pĭ-râ-b'l		2	0	0	0	1		0				
respite <i>n.</i> and <i>v.</i>	rĕs'pĭt	*											
résumé	r[+a]'zũ'm[+a]', <i>Fr.</i>		1	1	1	1							
	rĕz'ũ-mâ'		0	2	0	0							
retch	rĕch		1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	2		
	rĕch		2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1		
retrocede	rĕ'tr[+o]-sĕd'		0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	rĕ'tr[+o]-sĕd		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	rĕt'r[+o]-sĕd		2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0			
retrograde	rĕt'r[+o]-grâd		2	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	1		
	rĕ'tr[+o]-grâd		1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0		
revocable	rĕv'[+o]-kâ-b'l	*											
revolt	r[+e]-völt'		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	r[+e]-völt'		2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2		
rise <i>n.</i>	rĭs		1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1		
	rĭz		2	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0		
rise <i>v.</i>	rĭz	*											
robust	r[+o]-bũst', <i>not</i> rĕ'bũst	*											
romance	r[+o]-mânce', <i>not</i> rĕ'mânce	*											
root	rĕot, <i>not</i> rĕot	*											
route	rĕot		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2		
	rout		2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1		
routine	rĕo-tĕn'	*											
sacrament	sâk'râ-ment, <i>not</i> sâ'-	*											
sacrifice <i>n.</i>	sâk'rĭ-fĭs		0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0		
	sâk'rĭ-fĭz		1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1		
sacrifice <i>v.</i>	sâk'rĭ-fĭz		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1		

	săk' rĭ-fĭs		0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0
sacrificable	să-krĭf' ĭ-kă-b'l	*									
sacrilege	să' krĭ-lěj, <i>not</i> sâ' -	*									
sacristy	să' krĭs-tŷ	*									
sagacious	să-gă' shŭs, <i>not</i> -găsh' -	*									
said	sĕd, <i>not</i> sād	*									
saline	sā' lĭn		1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	2
	sâ-lĭn'		2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
salivary	săl' ĭ-v[+a]-rŷ, <i>not</i> sâ-lĭ' v[+a]-rŷ	*									
sanguine	săŋ' gwĭn, <i>not</i> -gwĭn	*									
sarsaparilla	săr' sâ-pâ-rĭl' là	*									
satın	săt' ĭn, <i>not</i> săt' n	*									
satire	săt' ĭr		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	săt' ěr		2	2	0	2	0	2	0	1	2
	sâ' tĕr		0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	sâ' tĭr		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
satrap	sâ' trăp		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	săt' răp		2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
satyr	săt' ěr		0	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2
	sâ' tĕr		1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
	săt' ĭr		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
saucy	să' sŷ, <i>not</i> săs' ŷ	*									
saunter	săn' tĕr		1	1	1	1	0				
	săŋ' tĕr		0	2	0	2	1				
scallop	sköl' lŭp		1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
	skăl' lŭp		0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0
scenic	sĕn' ĭk		1	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	1
	sĕn' ĭk		2	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0
schedule	skĕd' [+u]l		1	1	2	1	3	3	0	0	2
	shĕd' [+u]l, <i>in England</i>		2	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	0

	táp [tʰɔ]		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	tǎp'ís		0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
	tǎ-pǐ'		0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	

tassel	tăs' s'l		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	tös' s'l		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
taunt	tänt		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1		
	ṭant		0	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	2		
tedious	tē' dī-ūs		1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1		
	tēd' yūs		2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0			
	tē' jyūs		0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		
telegraphy	t[+e]-lēg' rā-fŷ		1	1	2	2							
	těl' [+e]-grāf' ŷ		0	0	1	1							
temperament	tēm' pēr-à-ment,	*											
	<i>not</i> tēm-pēr'-												
tenacious	t[+e]-nā' shūs, <i>not</i> t[+e]-nāsh' ūs	*											
tenet	těn' ět		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	tē' nět		0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0		
tepid	těp' ĭd, <i>not</i> tē' pĭd	*											
tête-à-tête	tāt-à-tāt', <i>Fr.</i>	*											
thyme	tīm	*											
tiara	t[+i]-ā' rā		1	1	1	1							
	tī-â' rā		0	2	0	0							
	tē-â' rā		0	0	2	0							
tiny	tī' nŷ		1	1	1	1							
	tĭn' ŷ		0	0	0	2							
tirade	tĭ-rād', <i>not</i> tī' rād		1	0	1	1	1	1					
	tē-rād'		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
to	tōō, <i>not</i> tō, (<i>emphatic</i>)	*											
	tōō, (<i>obscure</i>)	*											
tomato	t[+o]-mā' t[+o]		1	1	0	2	2	1	0	1			
	t[+o]-mā' t[+o]		2	2	1	1	1	0	1	0			
tortoise	tôr' tĭs		1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0		
	tôr' tūs		2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0		
	tôr' tĭz		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1		

	tõr'tis		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
	tõr'tois		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
towards	tõ'ẽrdz, <i>not</i> t[+o]-wãrdz'	*											
trachea	trã'k[+e]-ã	*											
	trã-kẽ'a, <i>L.</i>												
transparent	trãns-pãr'ent, <i>not</i> -pã'-	*											
travel	trãv'ël, <i>not</i> trãv'l	*											
traveler	trãv'ël-ẽr, <i>not</i> trãv'lẽr	*											
traverse <i>n., a., and v.</i>	trãv'ẽrs, <i>not</i> trã-vẽrs'	*											
treble	trẽb'l, <i>not</i> trĩb'l	*											
tremor	trẽ'mõr		1	1	0	2		0	1	2	0	1	
	trẽm'õr		2	0	1	1		1	0	1	1	0	
tribune	trĩb'ũn		1	1	1	1		1	2	1	1	1	
	trĩ'bũn		0	0	0	0		2	1	0	0	0	
trio	trĩ'[+o]		1	1	0	2		2		1			
	trẽ'[+o]		2	2	1	1		1		2			
tripartite	trĩp'ãr-tĩt		1	1	1	1		0	1	0	1	1	
	tr[+i]-pãr'tĩt		2	0	2	2		1	2	1	0	0	
troche	trõ'kẽ	*											
trochee	trõ'kẽ	*											
troth	trõth		1	1	0	0		0		1			
	trõth		0	0	0	1		0		0			
	trõth		0	0	1	2		1		0			
truculent	trũ'k[+u]-lent		1	1	1	1							
	trũk'[+u]-lent		0	0	0	2							
truths	trũths, <i>not</i> trũ[th]s	*											
tuberose	tũb'rõz'		1	1	2	2		0	1	0	0	1	
	tũ'bẽr-õs'		2	0	1	1		1	0	1	1	0	
	tũ'bẽr-õz		0	2	0	0		0	2	0	0	0	
turquoise	tũr-koiz'		1	0	1	1		0	0	1	0	0	
	tũr-kẽz'		2	1	2	2		0	0	0	1	1	

	tûr-kwoiz´		0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
	tûr'koiz		0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
tuxedo	tûks-ē´d[+o]		1	0	0	0					
tyranny	tīr´an-nŷ, not tī´ran-nŷ	*									
ultimatum	ŭl´tī-mā´tŭm		1	1	1	1					
	ŭl-tī-mā´tŭm		0	0	2	0					
umbilicus	ŭm´bī-lī´kŭs	*									
umbrella	ŭm-brēl´lâ, not ŭm´brēl-lâ	*									
unprecedented	ŭn-prēs´[+e]-dent-ĕd,	*									
	not -prē´-										
unwary	ŭn-wā´rŷ, not ŭn-wă´rŷ	*									
usurp	[+u]-zûrp´	*									
vaccinate	văk´sī-nât	*									
vaccine	văk´sīn		1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
	văk´sīn		2	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
vagary	vâ-gâ´rŷ, not vâ´gâ-rŷ	*									
valet	văl´ĕt		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	văl´[+a]		2	0	0	2		0	2	0	
varioloid	vâ´rī-[+o]-loid		1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	
	vâr´ĩ-[+o]-loid		2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
	vâ-rī´[+o]-loid		0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	
	vâr´ĩ-ŭ-lloid		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
vase	vâs		1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	vâz		2	0	2	2	1	3	1	0	0
	vâz		0	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	1
vehemence	vē´h[+e]-mence,	*									
	not v[+e]-hē´mence										
vehement	vē´h[+e]-ment,	*									
	not v[+e]-hē´ment										
venison	vĕn´z'n		2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
	vĕn´ĩ-z'n		1	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	2

veratrine	v[+e]-rā'trīn		1	1	1	1	0	1	1		
	vēr'â-trīn		0	2	2	0	1	0	0		
verdigris	vēr'dī-grēs		1	1	1	1	0	0			
	vēr'dī-grīs		0	0	0	0	1	1			
vermicelli	vēr'm[+e]-chěl'lı		1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
	vēr'm[+e]-sěl'lı		2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
vignette	vīn-yět'		1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	vīn'yět		2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
	vēn-yět'		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	vī-nět'		0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0
vindictory	vīn'dī-k[+a]-t[+o]-rŷ	*									
violin	vī[+o]-līn', not vī[+o]-līn	*									
virile	vī rīl		1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
	vīr'īl		2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	0
	vīr'īl		0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0
virulence	vīr'[+u]-lence, not vīr-	*									
virulent	vīr'[+u]-lent, not vīr'-	*									
vis-a-vis	v[+e]zâ-vē', Fr.	*									
viscount	vī'kount'	*									
visor	vīz'ēr	*									
vivacious	v[+i]-vā'shŷs, not v[+i]-vāsh'ŷs		1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	v[+e]-vā'shŷs		0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1
vizier	vīz'yēr		1	1	0	0	0	1			
	vī-zēr'		2	2	1	1	1	2			
volatile	vōl'â-tīl		1	1	1	1	0	1			
	vōl'â-tīl		0	0	0	0	1	2			
wainscot	wān'skōt		1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
	wān'skūt		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	wēn'skūt		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
warrior	war'yēr		1	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	1
	wōr'rī-ēr		2	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	0

GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

Acapulco	ä´kä-pōōl´kō
Aconcagua	ä´kōn-kä´gwä
Adriatic	äd´r[+e]-ät´ik
Ægean	ē-jē´an
Afghanistan	äf-gän´is-tän´
Albuquerque	äl-bōō-kēr´k[+a] or äl´bōō-kēr´k
Altai	äl-tī´
Altamaha	al´ta-ma-hä´
Antarctic	änt-ärk´tik
Antilles	än-til´lēz or ön´tēl´
Appalachian	äp´pä-lä´chī-an or äp´pä-läch´ī-an
Aral	är´al
Ararat	är´ä-rät
Arctic	ärk´tik
Arequipa	ä-r[+a]-kē´pä
Argentina	är´jēn-tē´nä
Argentine	är´jēn-tīn
Aryan	är´yan or är´ī-an
Asia	ä´shī-ä
Atoll	ät-tōl´
Avon	ä´vūn
Azores	ät-zōrz´
Bahia	bä-ē´ä
Baikal	bī´käl´
Balearic	bäl´[+e]-är´ik
Balkan	bäl-kän´
Barbados	bär-bä´dōz
Baton Rouge	bät´ūn rōōzh
Beaufort	bō´fērt (N.C.) or bū´fērt (S.C.)

Benares	bĕn-ā rĕz
Bengal	bĕn-gal´
Ben-Nevis	bĕn-nĕv´ıs
Bering (strait)	bĕ rĭng <i>or</i> bĕr´ıng
Boer	bōor
Bogota	bō´g[+o]-tä´
Boise (city)	boi´zā
Bolivar	bōl-ı-vār´ <i>or</i> b[+o]-lē´vār, <i>Sp.</i>
Bolivia	b[+o]-lĭv´ı-à <i>or</i> b[+o]-lē´v[+e]-ä, <i>Sp.</i>
Bombay	bōm-bā´
Bosporus	bōs´p[+o]-rūs
Brahmaputra	brā´mä-pōō´trä
Brazos	brā´zōs
Bucharest	bū´kâ-rĕst´
Budapest	bōō´dâ-pĕst
Buddha	bōō´dâ
Buenos Ayres	bō´nūs ā rĭz <i>or</i> bwā´nōs ī rĕs, <i>Sp.</i>
Butte	būt
Cairo	kā´r[+o], <i>U.S.</i> , <i>or</i> kĭ´r[+o], <i>Egypt</i>
Calais	kāl´ıs, <i>U.S.</i> , <i>or</i> kâ´lâ´, <i>France</i>
Canton	kăn´tŭn <i>or</i> kăn-tōn´, <i>China</i>
Cape Breton	kāp brĕt´ŭn
Caracas	kâ-râ´kas
Cardenas	kâr´dâ nās
Caribbean	kâr´ıb-bĕ´an
Caucasian	kạ-kâ´shan
Caucasus	kạ´kâ-sŭs
Cavite	kâ´v[+e]-tä´
Cayenne	k[+a]-yĕn´ <i>or</i> k[+i]-ĕn´
Cebu	s[+e]-bōō´
Celebes	sĕl´[+e]-bĕz <i>or</i> sĕl´[+e]-bĕs
Ceylon	s[+e]-lōn´
Chautauqua	sha-tạ´kwâ

Cneviot	cjiv' [+e]-üt <i>or</i> chëv'ĩ-üt
Cheyenne	sh[+i]'ën'
Chimborazo	chĩm' b[+o]-rã' z[+o]
Cienfuegos	s[+e]-ën-fwã' g[+o]s
Colorado	kõl' [+o]-rã' d[+o]
Costa Rica	kõs' tä rē'kã
Cracow	krã'kõ
Des Moines	de moin' <i>or</i> dã moin
Dnieper	nē'pēr
Dniester	nēs' tēr
Donegal	dõn' [+e]-gãl'
Dubuque	dõõ-bũk'
Dundee	dũn-dē'
Dwina	dwē' nã
Edinburgh	ëd'ĩn-bũr-r[+o]
Elbe	ëlb <i>or</i> ël'be, <i>Ger.</i>
Elbruz	ël'brõõz'
Elburz	ël'bõõrz'
Euphrates	[+u]-frã' tēz
European	ũ'r[+o]-pē' an
Fezzan	fëz-zãn'
Fiji	fē'j[+e]
Filipino	fil'ĩ-pē' n[+o]
Fiord or Fjord	fyôrd
Galveston	gãl' ves-tũn
Garonne	gã-rõn'
Genoa	jën' [+o]-ã
Ghent	gënt, <i>not</i> jënt
Gila	hē'lã
Gloucester	glõs' tēr
Gobi	gõ' b[+e]'
Granada	grã-nã' dã
Greenwich	grën' wĩch, <i>U.S., or</i> grĩn' ĩj, <i>Eng.</i>

Guadalajara	gwa-da-la-na ra
Guam	gwäm
Guatemala	gä-te-mä'lä
Guayaquil	gwī-ä-kēl'
Guiana	g[+e]-ä'nä
Haiti or Hayti	hā'tī
Havre	hā'ver
Hawaii	hā-wī'[+e]
Henlopen	hēn-lō'pēn
Herculaneum	hēr'k[+u]-lā'n[+e]-üm
Himalaya	hīm-ä'lā-yä or hīm-ä-lā'yä
Hindustan	hīn'dū-stān'
Houston (Tex.)	hūs'tūn
Illimani	[+e]l-y[+e]-mä'n[+e]
Iowa	ī'[+o]-wä
Irkutsk	īr-kōōtsk'
Java	jä'vä
Joliet (city)	jō'lī-ēt
Jungfrau	yōōng'frou
Kamchatka	kām-chät'kā
Kashmir	kāsh'mēr'
Khartum	kār-tōōm'
Kilauea	kē-lou-ā'ä
Kilimanjaro	kīl'[+e]-män'jä-rō'
Kronstadt	krōn'stät
Ladoga	läd'[+o]-gä
Ladrones	lä-drōnz' or lä-drō'nēs, Sp.
La Guaira	lä gwī'rä
Lancaster	län'k'as-tēr
Laramie	lär'ä-m[+e]
Leicester	lēs'tēr
Leipsic	līp'sīk
Leyden or Leiden	lī'den
Lima	

	<i>lī'mà, U.S., or lē'mà, Peru</i>
Lipari	līp'ä-r[+e]
Lisle	lēl
Lofoden	l[+o]-fō'den
Louisville	lōō'īs-vīl <i>or</i> lōō'ī-vīl
Louvre	lōōvr
Lucerne	lōō-sēm'
Luzon	lōō-zōn' <i>or</i> lōō-thōn', <i>Sp.</i>
Mackinac	māk'ī-nə
Madrid	mād'rid <i>or</i> mā-drēd', <i>Sp.</i>
Malay	mà-lā'
Manitoba	mān'ī-tō'bā <i>or</i> mān'ī-t[+o]-bā'
Maracaibo	mā-rä-kī'b[+o]
Marmora	mār'm[+o]-rā
Mendocino	mēn-d[+o]-sē'n[+o]
Milan	mīl'an <i>or</i> mī-lān'
Mohave	m[+o]-hä'v[+a]
Montana	mōn-tā'nā
Mont Blanc	m[+o]N' blōN'
Monterey	mōn'te-rā'
Moscow	mōs'k[+o]
Munich	mū'nīk
Navajo	nā'vä-h[+o]
Negritos	n[+e]-grī't[+o]z
Neuse	nūs
Nevada	n[+e]-vā'dä
Newfoundland	nū'fūnd-lānd'
New Orleans	nū ôr'l[+e]-anz
Nice	nēs
Niger	nī'jēr
Ogeechee	[+o]-gē'ch[+e]
Okefinokee	ō'k[+e]-fī-nō'k[+e]
Oklahoma	ōk'lā-hō'mā

Oneida	[+o]-nī´dà
Oporto	[+o]-pōr´t[+o]
Orizaba	[+o]´r[+e]-zā´bā
Oswego	ōs-wē´g[+o]
Ozark	[+o]-zār´k
Palermo	pà-lě´r´m[+o]
Palestine	pāl´ēs-tīn
Pampas	pām´pāz <i>or</i> pām´pās, <i>Sp.</i>
Panama	pān´à-mā´
Para	pā-rā´
Paraguay	pā-rā-gwī´ <i>or</i> pā´rā-gwā
Pasig	pā-sēg´
Passaic	pās-sā´īk
Pedee	pē´dē´
Pekin	pē´kīn
Peking	pē´kīng´
Peru	p[+e]-rōō´
Philippine	fīl´īp-īn
Pierre	p[+e]´ār´
Pompeii	pōm-pā´y[+e]
Popocatepetl	p[+o]-pō´kāt-à-pā´tl
Port Said	pōrt sā-ēd´
Poughkeepsie	p[+o]-kīp´sī
Prussia	prūsh´à <i>or</i> prūsh´ī-à
Pueblo	pweb´l[+o]
Pyrenees	pīr´[+e]-nēz
Quito	kē´t[+o]
Racine	rā´sēn´
Rainier	rā´nēr
Rio de Janeiro	rē´[+o] d[+a] zhā-nā´[+e]-r[+o]
Rio Grande	rē´[+o] grān´d[+a]
Roanoke	rō´à-nōk´
Rochester	rōch´es-tēr

Russia	rüş'á or rüş'ĩ-á
Saginaw	săġ'ĩ-nə
Sahara	sà-hă'rá
Saint Augustine	sānt ə'gŭs-tēn'
Saint Gothard	sānt gŏth'ärd or sän' g[+o] tär', <i>Fr.</i>
Saint Louis	sānt lŏŏ'is or lŏŏ'ĩ
San Diego	sän d[+e]-ā'g[+o]
San Joaquin	sän hŏ-ä-kēn'
San Jose	sän h[+o]-sā'
Santa Fe	sän'tä fā'
Santiago	sän-t[+e]-ā'g[+o]
Santos	sän't[+o]s
Sault Sainte Marie	sŏŏ sēnt mā'ri
Seine	sān
Seoul	s[+a]-ŏŏl'
Shoshone	sh[+o]-shŏ'n[+e]
Sierra Madre	s[+e]-ēr'rä mǎ'dr[+a]
Sierra Nevada	s[+e]-ēr'rä n[+a]-vǎ'dǎ
Sioux	sŏŏ
Steppes	stēps
Strasburg	strǎz'bĕrg
Stuttgart	stŏŏt'gärt
Sudan	sŏŏ-dān'
Suez	sŏŏ-ĕz'
Sumatra	sŏŏ-mǎ'trǎ
Syracuse	sĩr'á-kŭs
Tahlequah	tǎ'l[+e]-kwǎ'
Tahoe	tǎ-hŏ'
Tanganyika	tǎn-gǎn-yē'kǎ
Tchad	chǎd
Teheran	te-hrǎn'
Tehuantepec	t[+a]-wǎn-t[+a]-pĕk'
Terre Haute	tĕr'e hŏt

i names	temz
Tien-Tsin	t[+e]-ěň'-tsěn
Tierra del Fuego	t[+e]-ěr' rä dël fwā' g[+o]
Titicaca	tīt-[+e]-kā'kä
Tocantins	tō'kän-těns'
Tokyo	tō'k[+e]-[+o]
Transvaal	träns-väl'
Triest	tr[+e]-ěšt'
Tripoli	trīp'[+o]-lǐ
Tucson	t[+u]-sōň'
Tuskegee	tūs-kē'gē
Uruguay	ōō' rōō-gwī' or ū' rōō-gwā
Valparaiso	väl-pä-rī's[+o]
Venezuela	věň'e-zwē'là
Venice	věň'is
Vienna (Aus.)	v[+e]-ěň'nà
Vistula	vīs'tū-là
Vladivostok	vlä'd[+e]-vōs-tōk'
Willamette	wīl-ä'mět
Worcester	wōōs'těr
Yazoo	yä-zōō'
Yenisei	yěň'[+e]-sā'[+e]
Yokohama	yō-k[+o]-hä'mä
Yosemite	y[+o]-sěm'ĩ-t[+e]
Zambezi	zäm-bā'z[+e]
Zante	zän'tā
Zuyder Zee	zī'děr zē or zoi'děr zā, D.
Zurich	zū'řik

BIOGRAPHICAL NAMES

Æschines	ěs'kī-nēz
Æschylus	ěs'kī-lūs
Agassiz	äg'â-s[+e] <i>or</i> â-găs'siz
Agesilaus	â-jēs-ī-lā'ūs
Alaric	āl'â-rīk
Alcibiades	āl-sī-bī'â-dēz
Alcott	awl'kōt
Ali Pasha	ä'lē pā-shä'
Ampère	ōN'pâr'
André	ăn'dr[+a] <i>or</i> ăn'drī
Anne	ăn, <i>not</i> ăn'n[+e]
Anthony	ăn't[+o]-nī
Apelles	â-pěl'lēz
Archimedes	är'kī-mē'dēz
Aristides	ăr'īs-tī'dēz
Ayllon, de	d[+a] īl-y[+o]n'
Bach	bāk
Balfour	bāl'fōor <i>or</i> bāl'fēr
Balzac	bāl'zāk', bāl'zāk, <i>Eng.</i>
Bartholdi	bär'tōl'dē', <i>Fr.</i>
Beaconsfield	běk'ūnz-fēld <i>or</i> bē'kūnz-fēld
Blücher	blōō'kēr
Boadicea	bō-ād-ī-sē'à
Boleyn, Anne	bōōl'īn, ăn
Bolingbroke	bōl'īng-brōōk
Bowdoin	bō'd'n
Buchanan	būk-ăn'an
Burleigh	būr'lī
Cabot	kāb'ūt

Cambyses	kām-bī sēz
Carlisle	kār-līl´
Cartier	kār´ty[+a]´
Cleopatra	klē´[+o]-pā´trà
C[oe]ur de Lion	kĕr de lī´ŭn, kĕr de l[+e]´[+o]N´, <i>Fr.</i>
Coleridge	kōl´rīj
Colfax	kōl´fāks
Coligni or Coligny	k[+o]´l[+e]n´yē´ or kō-lēn´y[+e]
Constantine	kōn´stan-tīn
Corneille	kōr-nāl´ or kor´nāy´
Cuvier	kū´v[+e]-[+a]´
Disraeli	dīz-rā´lī
Doré	dō´r[+a]´
Dumas	dū´mä´
Duquesne	dū´kān´
Eiffel	ī´fĕl or ěf´fĕl´
Encke	ĕnk´e
Eric	ĕr´ik or ē´rĭk
Estaing, d'	dĕs´tāN´
Farragut	fār´a-gūt
Faust	foust
Flammarion	flā´mä´r[+e]´[+o]N´ <i>Fr.</i>
Froebel	frĕb´el
Froude	frōod
Galileo	gāl-ī-lē´[+o]
Gama, da	dā gā´mä
Garibaldi	gār-ī-bāl´dī or gā-r[+e]-bāl´d[+e]
Gauss	gous
Geikie	ġē´kī
Goethe	gĕ´te
Gounod	gōō´nō´
Grouchy	grōō´shĕ´
Guelph	gwĕlf

Guizot	gw[+e]´zō´ or g[+e]´zō´
Gustavus	gūs-tā´vūs, <i>Eng.</i>
Gutenberg	gōot´en-bërg
Haeckel	hëk´el
Halstead	həl´sted
Hastings	hāst´ings
Hegel	hā´gel
Hemans	hëm´anz
Hesiod	hē´sī-od
Hippocrates	hīp-pōk´rà-tēz
Houston, Sam.	hūs´tūn
Joliet	zhō´lē´ā´
Joule	jōol
Kaulbach	koul´bāk
Lancaster	lāŋk´as-tēr
Lannes	lān or lān
Laplace	lā´plās´, <i>Fr.</i>
La Salle	lā sāl´, <i>Fr.</i>
Liddell	līd´el
Liebig	lē´bīg
Linnæus	līn-nē´ūs
Liszt	līst
L'Ouverture	lōō´vër´tur´
Maria Theresa	mā-rī´à te-rē´sā
Marquette	mār´kët´
Miltiades	mīl-tī´à-dēz
Mirabeau	m[+e]´rà´bō´, <i>Fr.</i>
Moltke	mōlt´ke
Montagu	mōn´tà-g[+u]
Montcalm	mōnt-kām´
Montesquieu	mōn´tës-kū´
Mosby	mōz´bī
Moultrie	mōol´trī or mōō´trī

munibacn	mül'bak
Müller	mü'ler
Murat	mü'rá', <i>Fr.</i>
Murillo	mōō-rēl'y[+o], <i>Sp.</i> m[+u]-rīl'1[+o], <i>Eng.</i>
Ney	nā
Oersted	ě'r'stēd
Ohm	ōm
Pecci (Leo XIII)	pět'ch[+e]
Pestalozzi	pēs-tä-lōt's[+e]
Pinzon	p[+e]n-thōn', <i>Sp.</i>
Pizarro	p[+e]-zār'r[+o]
Powhatan	pow'hā-tān'
Pythagoras	pī-thäg'[+o]-ras
Réaumur	r[+a]'[+o]'mur' <i>or</i> rō'mě'r
Reclus	re-klü'
Ribault or Ribaut	r[+e]'bō'
Richelieu	r[+e]'she-lōō'
Rienzi	r[+e]-ěn'z[+e]
Robespierre	rō'bes-pēr' <i>Fr.</i> r[+o]'bēs'p[+e]-âr'
Roosevelt	rōz'e-vělt ^[6] (Theodore)
Rousseau	rōō'sō'
Schiller	shīl'ěr
Schopenhauer	shō'pen-hou'ěr
Schurz	shōorts
Secchi	sěk'k[+e]
Semiramis	s[+e]-mīr'ā-mīs
Sigourney	sīg'ēr-nī, <i>not</i> sīj'-
Soult	sōolt
Spinoza	sp[+e]-nō'zä
Strabo	strā'b[+o]
Stuyvesant	stī've-sant
Thales	thā'lēz
Titian	tīsh'an
—	...

L'ocqueville	tők'vĩl or t[+o]k'vėl', <i>Fr.</i>
Vasco da Gama	väs'k[+o] dä gä'mä
Vespasian	vės-pā'zhĩ-an
Vespucci	vės-pōot'ch[+e]
Warwick	wör'ík
Worcester	wōos'těr, <i>not</i> wōos'těr

MYTHOLOGICAL NAMES

Achilles	à-kǐl'lēz
Adonis	à-dō'nīs, <i>not</i> à-dōn'īs
Æneas	[+e]-nē'as
Æneid	[+e]-nē'īd
Æsculapius	ēs'k[+u]-lā'pī-ūs
Alcestis	āl-sēs'tīs
Alcyone	āl-sī'[+o]-n[+e]
Amphion	ām-fī'ōn
Anchises	ān-kī'sēz
Aphrodite	āf'r[+o]-dī't[+e]
Ascanius	ās-kā'nī-ūs
Astyanax	ās-tī'ā-nāx
Calliope	kāl-lī'[+o]-p[+e]
Cerberus	sēr'b[+e]-rūs
Charon	kā'rōn
Chronos	krōn'ōs
Clio	klī'[+o]
Clytæmnestra	klīt'ēm-nēs'trā
Dædalus	dēd'ā-lūs
Dardanus	dār'dā-nūs
Delphi	dēl'f[+i]
Diana	d[+i]-ā'nā <i>or</i> d[+i]-ān'ā
Diomed	dī'[+o]-mēd
Euterpe	[+u]-tēr'p[+e]
Ganymede	gān-ī-mē'd[+e] gān'ī-mēd, <i>Eng.</i>
Hades	hā'dēz
Hebe	hē'b[+e]
Hecate	hēk'ā-t[+e]
Hecuba	hēk'[+u]-bā

Hyades	hī' à-dēz <i>or</i> hī' ādz
Iphigenia	īf' ī-g[+e]-nī' à
Isis	ī sīs
Laocoon	l[+a]-ōk'[+o]-ōn
Lares	lā' rēz
Lethe	lē' th[+e]
Melpomene	mēl-pōm'[+e]-n[+e]
Menelaus	mēn'[+e]-lā' ūs
Milo	mī' l[+o]
Nemesis	nēm'[+e]-sīs
Niobe	nī' [+o]-b[+e]
Orion	[+o]-rī' ōn
Osiris	[+o]-sī' rīs
Pegasus	pēg' à-sūs
Penates	p[+e]-nā' tēz
Pleiades	plē' yà-dēz
Psyche	sī' k[+e]
Saturn	sāt' ūrn
Serapis	s[+e]-rā' pīs
Telemachus	t[+e]-lēm' à-kūs
Terpsichore	tērp-sīk'[+o]-r[+e]
Ulysses	[+u]-līs' sēz
Uranus	ū' rà-nūs
Zeus	zūs

FOR RECITATION AND DRILL

(See "How to Use the Book," page vii)

1

abdomen
absolutory
abstemious
accent *n.*
accent *v.*
accessory
acclimate
acetic
acoustics
acumen
address *n., v.*
adept
adipose

2

adobe
adult

adverse
advertisement
after
again
aged *adj.*
aggrandizement
agile
alabaster
albino
albumen
alkali
alkaline
allopathy
ally
alma mater
almond
alpaca

3

altercation
alternate *n., adj.*
alternate *v.*
amateur
amen
amenable
ampere
anchovy
anemone
animalcule
antipodes
apotheosis
apparatus

apparent
appendicitis
apricot

4

apron
apropos
aquiline
arbitrament
architect
archives
arctic
area
armada
asphalt *n.*
aspirant
assignee
attaché
audacious
automobile
avalanche
aye (in voting)
aye (always)

5

bade

balcony

ballet

banana

banquet

basalt

bas-relief

baton

bayou

been

belles-lettres

beloved *part.*

beloved *n., adj.*

beneath

bequeath

bestial

bicycle

6

biography

bissextile

bitumen

bivouac

blanc-mange

blessed *part.*
blessed *adj.*
boatswain
bombast
bonbon
bon ton
boudoir
boulevard
bouquet
bourn
bovine
bravado
bravo *intj.*
bravo *n.*

7

brethren
brigand
brigantine
bromide
bromine
bronchitis
brooch
brusque
buoy
burro
cadaver
calcine
calliope
calm
caloric

8

camelopard
candelabrum
canine
cantata
caoutchouc
caprice
caret
carmine
caricature
casement
cayenne
cement *n.*
cerebrum

9

cerement
certain
chagrin
chaise
chamois
chaperon
chaps (the jaws)
charlatan
chasten
chastisement
chivalric
chivalrous
chloride
chlorine
chores
clematis
coadjutor
cocaine
coffee

10

cognizance
cognomen
column
comatose
combat
combatant
commandant
comparable
compensate

comrade
concentrate
condolence
conduit
confidant
confiscate

11

connoisseur
conservator
conspiracy
construe
consummate *v.*
consummate *adj.*
contemplate
contumely
conversant
coop
coral
coronal
cortège
costume
coterie
courteous

12

courtier
cowardice
crematory
cuirass
cuisine
curator
cylindric
cynosure
dahlia
dais
Danish
data
datum
daunt
deaf
debauchee
débris
début
débutant
decade

13

decadence
décolleté

decorative
decorous
defect
deficit
demoniacal
demonstrate
dengue
dénouement
depot
deprivation
derisive
desideratum
despicable
desquamation
destine
desuetude
detestation

14

devastate
devastation
diamond
digitalis
diphtheria
diphthong
discourse
disfranchise
disputable
disputant
divan
docile

dolorous
domicile
dost
doth
douche
drama

15

duodenum
dynamite
dynasty
eclat
economical
ecumenical
eczema
either
eleemosynary
élite
elm
embalm
employé
employee
empyrean

16

encore
enervate
enfranchise
engine
ennui
entrée
envelope
epizoötic
epoch
equable
equation
equipage
equitable
ere
err
espionage
European

17

evening
every
ewe
excursion
exemplary

exorable
expletive
expurgate
exquisite
extirpate
extol
extraordinary
façade
facile
fairy
falchion
falcon
faux pas

18

febrile
fiancée
figure
finale
finance
financier
flaccid
florid
flotsam
folio
forbade
forehead
fortnight
franchise *n.*
fraternize
fratricide

fulsome
gala
gallant (polite)

19

gallant (brave)
gantlet
gape
gastritis
gauntlet (a glove)
genealogy
generic
genre
genuine
geyser
ghoul
giaour
giraffe
glacier
gladiolus
gondola
government

20

granary
gratis
greasy
grimace
guano
guardian
gubernatorial
gum arabic
harass
harem
hasten
haunt
hearth
heaven
hegira
heinous
herb
hereditament

21

heroine
heroism
hiccup
history
holocaust
homeopathy
homogeneous
horizon
hostile

hour
hovel
humble
humor
hygiene
hymeneal
hypocrisy
idea
ignoramus
illustrate

22

imbecile
imbroglio
incisive
incomparable
indecorous
indicatory
indisputable
indissoluble
industry
inexorable
inexplicable
infinitely
inquiry
integer
integral
interesting
interpolate
interstice
inveigle

inventory

23

iodide

iodine

iron

irrefutable

irremediable

irreparable

irrespirable

irrevocable

isochronous

isolate

isotherm

italic

jaundice

jaunt

jocund

jowl

juvenile

kinetoscope

24

knoll

kraal
lamentable
latent
laudanum
launch
laundry
lava
learned *part.*
learned *adj.*
legend
legged
leisure
lenient
lever
lichen
livelong
long-lived
lullaby
lyceum

25

maintenance
malaria
mall (a walk)
mandamus
maniacal
maritime
massacre
massage
matrix
matron
mausoleum
memoir

meningitis

26

mercantile

microscopy

miniature

mirage

mischievous

mistletoe

molecule

monomania

morphine

museum

mustache

naïve

naïveté

nape

national

negligee

neither

nephew

27

nepotism
news
niche
nicotine
nominative
nuisance
obeisance
obese
obesity
obligatory
oblique
obscenity
occult
octavo
office
often
ogle
olden
oleomargarine
onerous
only

28

onyx
opponent
orchestra
orchid
ordeal

orthoepy
oxide
pageant
panorama
pantomime
papier-maché
parent
paresis
parietal
parse
patent
pathos
patriot

29

patriotic
patron
patronage
pecan
pedagogical
pedagogy
peremptory
perfect v.
perfect *adj.*
perfume *n.*
perfume v.
peritonitis
permit *n.*
permit v.
petal
phaeton

phalanx
pharmaceutic

30

philanthropic
phosphorus
phthisis
pianoforte
piquant
placard
plait
platinum
plebeian
porcelain

31

portrait
prairie
precedence
precedent *n.*
precedent *adj.*
precise
predecessor
preface *n.* and *v.*
prelate
prelude *n.*
presentation
prestige
pretense
pretext
pretty
pristine
probity
process
produce *n.*
profile

32

programme or program
progress *n.*
promenade
pro rata
protégé
protestation
provocative
provost

prussic
psalms
puerile
put v.
pyramidal
pyrites
pyrotechnics
quadrille
quagmire

33

quarrel
quay
query
quinine
qui vive
radish
raillery
rapine
raspberry
rather
ration
rational
rationale
recess
recluse

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recondite
reconnaissance
reconnoiter
recourse
recreant
recreate (to refresh)
re-create (to create anew)
refuse *n.*
refutable
régime
relaxation
remediable
renaissance
rendezvous
reparable
repartee
repertoire
reptile
reputable
requiem

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research

resource
respirable
respite *n.* and *v.*
résumé
retch
retrocede
retrograde
revocable
revolt
rise *n.*
rise *v.*
robust
romance
root
route
routine
sacrament
sacrifice *n.*
sacrifice *v.*

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sacrificable
sacrilege
sacristy
sagacious
said
saline
salivary
sanguine
sarsaparilla
satin
satire
satrap

satyr
saucy
saunter
scallop
scenic
schedule

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seismic
senile
sepulcher
sergeant
servile
sesame
sew
sheik
shekel
shew
shewn
shone
silhouette
simile
simultaneous
sinecure
sirup or syrup
skein
slake
sleek

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sloth

slough (a mire)

slough (to cast off)

sobriquet

soften

soirée

solder

solecism

sonorous

soot

soporific

sough

souvenir

sovereign

spheroid

spinach or spinage

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spirit

splenetic

squalid

squalor

stalwart

stanch
status
stereopticon
stereoscope
stereotype
stolid
strategic
stratum
strew
strychnine
student

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suave
suavity
subsidence
subtile (thin)
subtle (sly)
suffice
suite
superfluous
supple
survey *n.*
survey *v.*
suture
swath
sword
syllabic

synod
syringe
systole
tapis
tassel

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taunt
tedious
telegraphy
temperament
tenacious
tenet
tepid
tête-à-tête
thyme
tiara
tiny
tirade
to
tomato
tortoise

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towards
trachea
transparent
travel
traveler
traverse *n., a., v.*
treble
tremor
tribune
trio
tripartite
troche
trochee
troth
truculent
truths
tuberose
turquoise

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tuxedo
tyranny
ultimatum
umbilicus
umbrella
unprecedented
unwary
usurp

vaccinate
vaccine
vagary
valet
varioid
vase
vehemence
vehement
venison
veratrine

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verdigris
vermicelli
vignette
vindictory
violin
virile
virulence
virulent
vis-a-vis
viscount
visor
vivacious
vizier
volatile
wainscot
warrior
wary

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weapon

wont

wound

yew

yolk

youths

zenith

zodiacal

zoölogy

zymotic



GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

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Acapulco

Aconcagua

Adriatic

Ægean

Afghanistan

Albuquerque

Altai

Altamaha

Antarctic

Antilles

Appalachian

Aral

Ararat

Arctic

Arequipa

Argentina

Argentine

Aryan

Asia

Atoll

Avon

Azores

Bahia

Baikal

Balearic

Balkan

Barbados

Baton Rouge

Beaufort

Benares

Bengal

Ben-Nevis

Bering (strait)

Boer

Bogota

Boise (city)

Bolivar

Bolivia

Bombay

Bosporus

Brahmaputra

Brazos

Bucharest

Budapest

Buddha

Buenos Ayres
Butte
Cairo
Calais
Canton
Cape Breton
Caracas
Cardenas
Caribbean
Caucasian
Caucasus
Cavite
Cayenne
Cebu
Celebes
Ceylon
Chautauqua
Cheviot
Cheyenne
Chimborazo
Cienfuegos
Colorado
Costa Rica
Cracow
Des Moines
Dnieper
Dniester
Donegal
Dubuque
Dundee
Dwina
Edinburgh
Elbe
Elbruz
Elburz
Euphrates
European
Fezzan
Fiji

Filipino
Fiord or Fjord
Galveston
Garonne
Genoa
Ghent
Gila
Gloucester
Gobi
Granada
Greenwich
Guadalajara
Guam
Guatemala
Guayaquil
Guiana
Haiti or Hayti
Havre
Hawaii
Henlopen
Herculaneum

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Himalaya
Hindustan
Houston (Tex.)
Illimani
Iowa
Irkutsk
Java
Joliet (city)
Jungfrau
Kamchatka
Kashmir
Khartum
Kilauea
Kilimanjaro

Kronstadt
Ladoga
Ladrones
La Guaira
Lancaster
Laramie
Leicester
Leipsic
Leyden or Leiden
Lima
Lipari
Lisle
Lofoden
Louisville
Louvre
Lucerne
Luzon
Mackinac
Madrid
Malay
Manitoba
Maracaibo
Marmora
Mendocino
Milan
Mohave
Montana
Mont Blanc
Monterey
Moscow
Munich
Navajo
Negritos
Neuse
Nevada
Newfoundland
New Orleans
Nice
Niger

Ogeechee
Okefinokee
Oklahoma
Oneida
Oporto
Orizaba
Oswego
Ozark

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Palermo
Palestine
Pampas
Panama
Pará
Paraguay
Pasig
Passaic
Pedee
Pekin
Peking
Peru
Philippine
Pierre
Pompeii
Popocatepetl
Port Said
Poughkeepsie
Prussia
Pueblo
Pyrenees
Quito
Racine

Rainier
Rio de Janeiro
Rio Grande
Roanoke
Rochester
Russia
Saginaw
Sahara
Saint Augustine
Saint Gothard
Saint Louis
San Diego
San Joaquin
San Jose
Santa Fé
Santiago
Santos
Sault Sainte Marie
Seine
Seoul
Shoshone
Sierra Madre
Sierra Nevada
Sioux
Steppes
Strasburg
Stuttgart
Sudan
Suez
Sumatra
Syracuse
Tahlequah
Tahoe
Tanganyika
Tchad
Teheran
Tehuantepec
Terre Haute
Thames

Tien-Tsin
Tierra del Fuego
Titicaca

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Tocantins
Tokyo
Transvaal
Triest
Tripoli
Tucson
Tuskegee
Uruguay
Valparaiso
Venezuela
Venice
Vienna (Aus.)
Vistula
Vladivostok
Willamette
Worcester
Yazoo
Yenisei
Yokohama
Yosemite
Zambezi
Zante
Zurich
Zuyder Zee

BIOGRAPHICAL NAMES

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Æschines

Æschylus

Agassiz

Agesilaus

Alaric

Alcibiades

Alcott

Ali Pasha

Ampère

André

Anne

Anthony

Apelles

Archimedes

Aristides

Ayllon, de

Bach

Balfour

Balzac

Bartholdi

Beaconsfield

Blücher

Boadicea

Boleyn, Anne

Bolingbroke

Bowdoin

Buchanan

Burleigh

Cabot

Cambyses

Carlisle

Cartier

Cleopatra
C[oe]ur de Lion
Coleridge
Colfax
Coligni or Coligny
Constantine
Corneille
Cuvier
Disraeli
Doré
Dumas
Duquesne
Eiffel
Encke
Eric
Estaing, d'

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Farragut
Faust
Flammarion
Froebel
Froude
Galileo
Gama, da
Garibaldi
Gauss
Geikie
Goethe
Gounod
Grouchy
Guelph
Guizot
Gustavus
Gutenberg
Haeckel
Halstead

Hastings
Hegel
Hemans
Hesiod
Hippocrates
Houston, Sam
Joliet
Joule
Kaulbach
Lancaster
Lannes
Laplace
La Salle
Liddell
Liebig
Linnæus
Liszt
L'Ouverture
Maria Theresa
Marquette
Miltiades
Mirabeau
Moltke
Montagu
Montcalm
Montesquieu
Mosby
Moultrie
Mühlbach
Müller
Murat
Murillo
Ney
Oersted
Ohm
Pecci (Leo XIII)
Pestalozzi
Pinzon
Pizarro

Powhatan
Pythagoras
Réaumur
Reclus
Ribault or Ribaut
Richelieu
Rienzi

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Robespierre
Roosevelt
Rousseau
Schiller
Schopenhauer
Schurz
Secchi
Semiramis
Sigourney
Soul
Spinoza
Strabo
Stuyvesant
Thales
Titian
Tocqueville
Vasco da Gama
Vespasian
Vespucci
Warwick
Worcester

MYTHOLOGICAL NAMES

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Achilles

Adonis

Æneas

Æneid

Æsculapius

Alcestis

Alcyone

Amphion

Anchises

Aphrodite

Ascanius

Astyanax

Calliope

Cerberus

Charon

Chronos

Clio

Clytæmnestra

Dædalus

Dardanus

Delphi

Diana

Diomed

Euterpe

Ganymede

Hades

Hebe

Hecate

Hecuba

Hyades

Iphigenia

Isis

Laocoon
Lares
Lethe
Melpomene
Menelaus
Milo
Nemesis
Niobe
Orion
Osiris
Pegasus
Penates
Pleiades
Psyche
Saturn
Serapis
Telemachus
Terpsichore
Ulysses
Uranus
Zeus

FOOTNOTES:

[1] The weight of authority is for â-sět'ík, though â-sē'tík would distinguish this word from another word, *ascetic*, of different meaning.

[2] This expression has become thoroughly anglicized.

[3] There is a very close balance in the pronunciation of this word. Perry, Knowles, Cull, Goodrich, and Fyfe prefer ē'k[+o]-n[+o]m'ĩ-kal, while Cooley and Ayres prefer ěk'[+o]-nõm'ĩ-kal.

[4] For the pronunciation ĩ'thěr and nĩ'thěr there is no authority, either of analogy or of the best speakers. It is an affectation, and, in this country, a copy of a second-rate British affectation.—*Richard Grant White*.

[5] There is no more authority for prō'grũm than there is for tĕl'[+e]-grũm. Both are wrong

[6] By the authority of the President himself.

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