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Third Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, February 2024

Physics with Specialization in Nano Science / Physics with Specialization in Space Physics

PHSP 532/PHNS 532 : ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR SPECTROSCOPY (2020 Admission Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 3 marks.

- Write a short note on symmetry elements.
- 2. What is Paschen-Back effect?
- Explain Stark effect.
- Comment on 'hot bands' in IR spectra.
- 5. What is isotope effect?
- 6. Define chemical shift.
- 7. Explain Franck-Condon principle.
- 8. Briefly explain stimulated Raman scattering.

 $(5 \times 3 =$

PART - B

Answer any three questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- (a) Explain Fermi Resonance.
 - (b) Discuss the rotational fine structure of electronic transitions. Comment of Fortrat parabola.

OR

- 10. (a) Obtain an expression for the vibration levels of a diatomic molecule.
 - (b) Discuss the effect of isotopic substitution on the spectra.
- 11. (a) Explain Paschen bach effect.
 - (b) Explain molecular point-groups.

OR

- 12. (a) Explain photo electron spectroscopy.
 - (b) Explain Zeeman effect.
- 13. (a) Explain the principle and resonance condition of NMR.
 - (b) Explain isomer shift in Mossbauer spectroscopy.

OR

- 14. (a) Explain the working principle of Raman spectrometer.
 - (b) Write classical and quantum mechanical theories of Raman effect.

 $(3\times15=4$

PART - C

Answer any three questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 15. Draw the normal Zeeman pattern for the 1F3 \rightarrow 1D2 transition.
- 16. Explain Great orthogonality theorem.

- 17. Explain the L-S and J-J coupling schemes in a strong magnetic field with the help of a vector model.
- 18. Explain the classification of molecules as linear, spherical top, symmetric top and asymmetric top.
- 19. An NMR signal for a compound is found to be 180 Hz downward From TMS peak using a spectrometer operating at 60 MHz. Calculate its chemical shift in ppm.
- 20. Calculate the recoil velocity of a free Mossbauer nucleus of mass $1.67*10^{-25}$ kg (equivalent at. Wt. 100) when emitting a γ -ray of wavelength 0.1mm. What is the doppler shift of the γ -ray frequency to an outside observer?

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks})$